

# Safety Data Sheet

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**Kodak** alaris

## 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

**Product name:** KODAK Fixer

**Product code:** 5160320

**Synonyms:** PCD 6010

**Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:**

**Identified uses:** photographic processing chemical (fixer). For consumer and industrial use.

**Supplier:** Kodak Alaris Inc., 2400 Mount Read Boulevard, Rochester, NY 14615

IN EMERGENCY, telephone: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887.

For further information about this product, email [EHS-Questions@Kodakalaris.com](mailto:EHS-Questions@Kodakalaris.com).

## 2. Hazards identification

**Classification of the chemical in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200:**

Hazard class	Hazard category	Route of exposure
Combustible Dust	Not applicable	--
Acute toxicity	Category 4	Oral
Acute toxicity	Category 4	Dermal
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2	--
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A	--
Reproductive toxicity	Category 2	--
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Category 3	--

### GHS-Labeling

**Contains:**

Sodium thiosulphate (7772-98-7), Sodium metabisulphite (7681-57-4), Boric anhydride (1303-86-2), Sodium tetraborate (1330-43-4)

**Symbol(s):**

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**Signal word:** Warning

**Hazard statements:** May form combustible dust mixtures in air. Harmful if swallowed. Harmful in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. May cause respiratory irritation.

**Precautionary statements:**

**Prevention:** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

**Response:** Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse mouth. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**Storage:** Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

**Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

**Other hazards which do not result in classification:**

Reducing agent.

**HMIS III Hazard Ratings:** Health - 2, Flammability - 1, Physical Hazard - 0

**NFPA Hazard Ratings:** Health - 3, Flammability - 1, Instability - 0

NOTE: HMIS III and NFPA 704 (2007) hazard indexes involve data review and interpretation that may vary among companies. They are intended only for rapid, general identification of the magnitude of the potential hazards. To adequately address safe handling, ALL information in this MSDS must be considered.

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## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Weight percent	Components - (CAS-No.)
70 - 75	Sodium thiosulphate (7772-98-7)
10 - 15	Ammonium alum, dodecahydrate (7784-26-1)
5 - 10	Sodium metabisulphite (7681-57-4)
1 - 5	Boric anhydride (1303-86-2)

## 4. First aid measures

**Inhalation:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention.

**Eyes:** In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

**Skin:** In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes.

**Ingestion:** If swallowed, only induce vomiting as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:** No information available.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**

**Treatment:** No information available.

## 5. Firefighting measures

**Extinguishing Media:** Water spray, Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Dry chemical. Flush with plenty of water.

**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), Sulphur oxides, (see also Hazardous Decomposition Products sections.)

**Special Fire-Fighting Procedures:** Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit. Fire or excessive heat may produce hazardous decomposition products.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Reducing agent. Reacts violently with oxidizing materials. Accumulations of powdered material may self-heat upon exposure to air. Dust may form explosive mixture in air.

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## 6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:** Shovel into suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

**Environmental precautions:** Flush with plenty of water.

**For Large Spills:** Flush with plenty of water.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

**Personal precautions:** Do not breathe dust at concentrations greater than the exposure limits. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Keep container tightly closed. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**Prevention of Fire and Explosion:** Keep from contact with oxidizing materials, highly oxygenated or halogenated solvents, organic compounds containing reducible functional groups. Remove and wash contaminated clothing promptly. Dust may form explosive mixture in air. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Use only with adequate ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition. Refer to NFPA 654, "Standard for the Prevention of Fire and Dust Explosions from the Manufacturing, Processing, and Handling of Combustible Particulate Solids."

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:** Store in original container. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from incompatible substances (see Incompatibility section.)

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure controls

Chemical Name	Regulatory List	Value Type	Value
Sodium metabisulphite	ACGIH	Time weighted average	5 mg/m3
Boric anhydride		Time weighted average	10 mg/m3
	OSHA	Time weighted average	15 mg/m3

*Form of exposure: total dust*

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**Appropriate engineering controls:** Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation should be sufficient so that applicable occupational exposure limits are not exceeded. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. Supplementary local exhaust ventilation, closed systems, or respiratory protection may be needed in special circumstances.

## Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye protection:** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

**Hand protection:** Wear impervious gloves and protective clothing appropriate for the risk of exposure.

**Respiratory protection:** If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits, an approved respirator must be worn. Respirator type: N95 Particulate Filter. A respirator should be worn if hazardous decomposition products are likely to be or have been released. Respirator type: acid gas If respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with applicable federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws and regulations.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

**Physical form:** solid (powder)

**Colour:** white

**Odour:** odourless

**Specific gravity:** No data available

**Vapour pressure:** negligible

**Vapour density:** Not applicable

**Melting point/range:** No data available

**Water solubility:** appreciable

**pH:** Not applicable

**Flash point:** Not applicable

**Evaporation rate:** No data available

**Flammability (Solid; gas):** No data available

**Upper explosion limit:** No data available

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**Lower explosion limit:** No data available

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** No data available

**Auto-ignition temperature:** No data available

**Decomposition temperature:** No data available

**Viscosity:** No data available

**Explosive properties:** No data available

**Oxidizing properties:** No data available

## 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity:** No data available

**Chemical stability:** Stable under normal conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions:** Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

**Conditions to avoid:** No data available

**Incompatible materials:** Strong oxidizing agents, Acids, halogenated materials, Strong bases, sodium hypochlorite (bleach). Contact with base liberates flammable material. Contact with base liberates ammonia. Contact with strong acids liberates sulphur dioxide. Contact with sodium hypochlorite (bleach) may form chloramine (toxic gas).

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Sulphur oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), Ammonia, chloramine

## 11. Toxicological information

### Effects of Exposure

#### General advice:

Contains: Sodium thiosulphate. The toxicological properties of this material have not been fully investigated and its handling and use may present additional hazards. Expected to be a low health hazard for recommended handling.

Contains: Sodium metabisulphite. In contact with strong acids or if heated, sulphites may liberate sulphur dioxide gas. Sulphur dioxide gas is irritating to the respiratory tract. Some

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asthmatics or hypersensitive individuals may experience difficult breathing.

Contains: Boric anhydride. Toxicity evaluation of this chemical is based, in part, on a structurally similar chemical. Based on repeated-dose ingestion studies in animals, may cause adverse reproductive and developmental effects. However, high doses to humans handling this material are not expected since oral consumption is not a likely route of significant exposure.

Contains: Sodium tetraborate. Based on repeated-dose ingestion studies in animals, may cause adverse reproductive and developmental effects.

**Inhalation:** May cause respiratory irritation.

**Eyes:** Causes serious eye irritation.

**Skin:** Harmful in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. This material has a low potential to cause allergic skin reactions; however, cases of human skin sensitization have been reported.

**Ingestion:** Harmful if swallowed. May cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract. Some asthmatics or sulfite-sensitive individuals may experience wheezing, chest tightness, stomach upset, hives, faintness, weakness and diarrhea.

## Acute Toxicity Data:

Oral LD50 (Rat): 2.1 - 5.5 mL/kg

- Dermal LD50: > 20 mL/kg
- Skin Sensitization: low potential

## Carcinogenicity

American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA):	OSHA Carcinogen or Potential Carcinogen: Sodium thiosulphate

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California Prop. 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

## 12. Ecological information

The following properties are ESTIMATED from the components of the preparations.

### Potential Toxicity:

Toxicity to fish (LC50): > 100 mg/l

Toxicity to daphnia (EC50): > 100 mg/l

**Persistence and degradability:** Not readily biodegradable.

### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### Mobility in soil

No information available.

## 13. Disposal considerations

Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

## 14. Transport information

Not regulated for all modes of transportation.

For more transportation information, go to: [www.kodak.com/go/ship](http://www.kodak.com/go/ship).

## 15. Regulatory information

### Notification status

#### Regulatory List

TSCA

#### Notification status

Not all listed



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DSL	All listed
NDSL	None listed
EINECS	Not all listed
ELINCS	None listed
NLP	None listed
AICS	All listed
IECS	All listed
ENCS	All listed
ECI	Not all listed
NZIoC	All listed
PICCS	All listed

"Not all listed" indicates one or more component is either not on the public Inventory or is subject to exemption requirements. If additional information is needed contact Kodak.

### Other regulations

U.S. - CERCLA/SARA (40 CFR § 302.4 Designation of hazardous substances):	No components of this product are subject to the SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 302.4) reporting requirements.
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 302 (40 CFR § 355 Appendices A and B - The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities):	No components of this product are subject to the SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355) reporting requirements.
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 313 (40 CFR § 372.65 Toxic Chemical Release Reporting):	No components of this product are subject to the SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65) reporting requirements.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 339 - Director's List of Hazardous Substances:	Ammonium alum, dodecahydrate , Sodium metabisulphite , Boric anhydride
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5200-5220 - Specifically Regulated Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Specifically Regulated Carcinogens List.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5203 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5203 Carcinogens List.

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U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5209 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5209 Carcinogens List.
U.S. - Massachusetts - General Law Chapter 111F (MGL c 111F) - Hazardous Substances Disclosure by Employers (a.k.a. Right to Know Law):	Sodium metabisulphite , Boric anhydride
U.S. - Minnesota Employee Right-to-Know (5206.0400, Subpart 5. List of Hazardous Substances):	Ammonium alum, dodecahydrate , Sodium metabisulphite , Boric anhydride
U.S. - New Jersey - Worker and Community Right to Know Act (N.J.S.A. 34:5A-1):	Sodium metabisulphite , Boric anhydride
U.S. - Pennsylvania - Part XIII. Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act (Chapter 323 Hazardous Substance List, Appendix A):	Sodium thiosulphate , Ammonium alum, dodecahydrate , Sodium acetate , Sodium metabisulphite , Boric anhydride

## 16. Other information

The data below reflects current legislative requirements whereas the product in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture.

### US/Canadian Label Statements:

#### KODAK Fixer

##### Contains:

Sodium thiosulphate (7772-98-7), Sodium metabisulphite (7681-57-4), Boric anhydride (1303-86-2), Sodium tetraborate (1330-43-4)

##### Symbol(s):



**Signal word:** Warning

**Hazard statements:** May form combustible dust mixtures in air. Harmful if swallowed. Harmful in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. May cause respiratory irritation.

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### Precautionary statements:

**Prevention:** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

**Response:** Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse mouth. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**Storage:** Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

**Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

**FIRST AID:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes. If swallowed, only induce vomiting as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Keep out of reach of children. Do not handle or use until safety precautions in Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) have been read and understood. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. **IN CASE OF FIRE:** Water spray, Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Dry chemical. Flush with plenty of water. **IN CASE OF SPILL:** Shovel into suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. For Large Spills: Flush with plenty of water.

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The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers and the protection of the environment. The information relating to the working solution is for guidance purposes only, and is based on correct mixing and use of the product according to instructions.

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R-2, S-2, F-1, C-1

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